

Graphemes for Spelling

b bb

Consonant sounds

c k ck ch

d dd

f ff ph

g gg

h

j g ge dge

l le ll

m mm

n nn

p pp

r rr wr

s c ss ce se

t tt

v ve

w wh

x

y

z zz s

Consonant Digraphs

ch t tch

qu

sh ch

tion
sion
cian

zh s

ng

th th

Short vowels

a

e

i

o

u

oo u

Long vowels

ai ay a_e

ee ea e_e y

igh ie i_e

oa oe o_e

ow ou

ue ew u_e

oy oi

oo ue ou ui

R' Controlled vowels

air are ere ear

ar

ear ere eer

ur ir er

or aw au

ure

er

This very short unstressed vowel 'schwa' can be represented by many vowel graphemes.

